

Crystal Structures and Cell Parameters of Allotropes of the Chemical Elements

The crystal structures of the allotropic forms of the metallic elements are presented in terms of the Pearson symbol, space group, Strukturbericht designation, and prototype of the structure. The temperatures of the phase transformations are listed in degrees Celsius and the pressures are in GPa. A consistent nomenclature is used, whereby all allotropes are labeled by Greek letters. The lattice parameters of the unit cells are given in nanometers (nm) and are considered to be accurate to ± 2 in the last reported digit.

This compilation is restricted to changes in crystal structure that occur as a result of a change in temperature or pressure. Low-temperature structures are included for the diatomic and rare gases, which show many similarities with respect to the metallic elements.

This compilation updates and supersedes previous compilations published in the *Bulletin of Alloy Phase Diagrams*.

Most of the data given below are the same as in the first edition. However, occasionally changes were made when updated information was supplied by a category editor, or by present volume editors. The reader's attention is drawn to the fact that there may be differences between values quoted below and similar values given in another table in this edition that has been reproduced from another source. For example, the allotropic transformation temperatures of Mn may differ by as much as 23 °C, etc.

Element phase	Common name	Temperature, °C	Pressure, GPa	Strukturbericht designation	Prototype	Pearson symbol	Space group	Cell parameters, nm			Comment, c/a, or α or β
								a	b	c	
(Ac)	Ac	25	atm	A1	Cu	cF4	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.5311	...	...	...
(Ag)	Ag	25	atm	A1	Cu	cF4	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.40857	...	...	...
(Al)	α Al	25	atm	A1	Cu	cF4	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.40496	...	...	...
(Al) hp	β Al	25	20.5	A3	Mg	hP2	$P6_3/mmc$	0.2693	...	0.4398	1.6331
(Am) rt	α Am	25	atm	A3'	Nd	hP4	$P6_3/mmc$	0.34681	...	1.1241	2 x 1.621
(Am) ht1	β Am	>769	atm	A1	Cu	cF4	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.4894	...	...	...
(Am) ht2	γ Am	>1077	atm	A2	W	cI2	$Im\bar{3}m$?
(Am) hp	δ Am	25	>15	A20	U	oS4	$Cmcm$	0.3063	0.5968	0.5169	...

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Ar)	α Ar	<-189.2	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.53109
(As)	As	25	atm	A7	As	<i>hR6</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.41319	$\alpha = 54.12^\circ$
(Au)	Au	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.40782	...	...	...
(B) rhom1	β B	25	atm	...	B	<i>hR423</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	1.017	...	...	$\alpha = 65.12^\circ$
(Ba)	α Ba	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.50227	...	...	...
(Ba) hp1	β Ba	25	>5.33	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.3901	...	0.6154	1.5775
(Ba) hp2	γ Ba	25	>23	...	...	?	?	...	...	...	...
(Be) rt	α Be	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.22859	...	0.35845	1.5681
(Be) ht	β Be	>1270	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.25515	...	...	...
(Be) hp	BeII	25	>28.3	...	...	<i>hP*</i>	...	0.4328	...	0.3416	0.7893
(Bi)	α Bi	25	atm	A7	As	<i>hR6</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.47460	...	...	$\alpha = 57.23^\circ$
(Bi) hp1	β Bi	25	>2.6	...	β Bi	<i>mS4</i>	<i>C12/m1</i>	0.6674	0.6117	0.3304	$\beta = 110.33^\circ$
(Bi) hp2	γ Bi	25	>3.0	...	...	<i>mP4</i>	<i>P12$_1$/m1</i>	0.665	0.420	0.465	$\beta = 85.33^\circ$
(Bi) hp3	δ Bi	25	>4.3	...	...	?	?	...	...	...	...
(Bi) hp4	ζ Bi	25	>9.0	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.3800	...	...	...
(Bk) rt	α Bk	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.3416	...	1.1069	2 x 1.620
(Bk) ht	β Bk	>977	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.4997	...	...	...
([Br ₂])	Br	<-7.25	atm	A14	[I ₂]	<i>oS8</i>	<i>Cmce</i>	0.668	0.449	0.874	...
(C) gra	C(graphite)	25	atm	A9	C	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.24612	...	0.6709	2.7258
(C) dia	C(diamond)	25	>60	A4	C	<i>cF8</i>	<i>Fd$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.35669

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Ca) rt	α Ca	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.55884
(Ca) ht	β Ca	>443	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.4480
(Ca) stab	γ Ca	25	>1.5	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>
(Cd)	Cd	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.29793	...	0.56196	1.8862
(Ce) ht1	α Ce	<-177	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.485	...	...	...
(Ce) rt	β Ce	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.36810	...	1.1857	2 x 1.611
(Ce) ht1	γ Ce	>61	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.51610	...	...	...
(Ce) ht2	δ Ce	>726	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.412	...	...	...
(Ce) hp	α' Ce	25	>5.4	A20	U	<i>oS4</i>	<i>Cmcm</i>	0.3049	0.5998	0.5215	...
(Cf) rt	α Cf	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.339	...	1.1015	2 x 1.625
(Cf) ht	β Cf	>590	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	?	...	...	...
([Cl ₂])	Cl	<-100.97	atm	A14	[I ₂]	<i>oS8</i>	<i>Cmce</i>	0.624	0.448	0.826	...
(Cm) rt	α Cm	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.3496	...	1.1331	2 x 1.621
(Cm) ht	β Cm	>1277	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.4382	...	...	...
(Co) rt	ϵ Co	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.25071	...	0.40686	1.6228
(Co) ht	α Co	>422	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.35447	...	...	...
(Cr)	α Cr	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.28848	...	...	...
(Cr) hp	α' Cr	25	hp	...	Cr	<i>tI2</i>	<i>I4/mmm</i>	0.2882	...	0.2887	1.002
(Cs)	α Cs	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.6141
(Cs) hp1	β Cs	25	>2.37	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.6465
(Cs) hp2	β' Cs	25	>4.22	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.5800

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Cs) hp3	γ Cs	25	>4.27	?
(Cu)	Cu	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.36146
(Dy) lt	α' Dy	<-187	atm	...	U	<i>oS4</i>	<i>Cmcm</i>	0.3595	0.6184	0.5678	...
(Dy) rt	α Dy	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.35915	...	0.56501	1.5732
(Dy) ht	β Dy	>1381	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	(0.398)	...	...	...
(Dy) hp	γ Dy	25	>7.5	C19	CdCl ₂	<i>hR9</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.3436	...	2.483	4.5 x 1.606
(Er)	Er	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.35592	...	0.55850	1.5692
(Es)	α Es	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	?	...	...	...
(Es?)	β Es	?	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	?	...	...	...
(Eu)	Eu	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.45827	...	...	...
([F ₂]) lt2	α F	<-227.60	atm	...	[F ₂]	<i>mS8</i>	<i>C12/c1</i>	0.550	0.338	0.728	$\beta = 102.17^\circ$
([F ₂]) lt1	β F	<-219.67	atm	...	[F ₂]	<i>cP64</i>	<i>Pm$\bar{3}n$</i>	0.667	...	...	...
(Fe) rt	α Fe	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.28665	...	...	...
(Fe) ht	γ Fe	>912	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.36467	...	...	...
(Fe) rt	δ Fe	>1394	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.29315	...	...	...
(Fe) hp	ϵ Fe	25	>13	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.2468	...	0.396	1.603
(Ga)	α Ga	25	atm	A11	Ga	<i>oS8</i>	<i>Cmce</i>	0.45186	0.76570	0.45258	...
(Ga) lt	β Ga	25	>1.2	A6	In	<i>tI2</i>	<i>I4/mmm</i>	0.2808	...	0.4458	1.588
(Ga) hp	γ Ga	-53	>3.0	...	Ga	<i>oS40</i>	<i>Cmcm</i>	1.0593	1.3523	0.5203	...
(Gd) rt	α Gd	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.36336	...	0.57810	1.5910
(Gd) ht	β Gd	>1235	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.406

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Gd) hp	γ Gd	25	>3.0	C19	Sm	<i>hR9</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.361	...	2.603	4.5 x 1.60
(Ge)	α Ge	25	atm	A4	C	<i>cF8</i>	$Fd\bar{3}m$	0.56574
(Ge) hp1	β Ge	25	>12	A5	Sn	<i>tI4</i>	$I4_1/amd$	0.4884	...	0.2692	0.551
(Ge) hp2	γ Ge	25	>12 → atm	...	Ge	<i>tP12</i>	$P4_12_12$	0.593	...	0.698	1.18
(Ge) hp3	δ Ge	LT	>12	...	Si	<i>cI16</i>	$Ia\bar{3}$	0.692	...	...	...
([H ₂]) lt1	α H	<-271.9	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.5338	...	...	...
([H ₂])	β H	<-259.34	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.3776	...	0.6162	1.632
(He) lt2	He3	-269.67	0.163	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.3501	...	0.5721	1.634
(He) lt1	He4	-269.2	0.129	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.3470	...	0.5540	1.597
(Hf) rt	α Hf	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.31946	...	0.50510	1.5811
(Hf) ht	β Hf	>1743	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.3610	...	...	...
(Hg)	α Hg	<-38.836	atm	A10	Hg	<i>hR3</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.3005	...	...	$\alpha = 70.53^\circ$
(Hg) hp	β Hg	<-194	hp	...	Hg	<i>tI2</i>	$I4/mmm$	0.3995	...	0.2825	0.707
(Ho)	α Ho	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.35778	...	0.56178	1.5702
(Ho) hp	β Ho	25	>7.5	C19	Sm	<i>hR9</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.334	...	2.45	4.5 x 1.63
([I ₂])	I	25	atm	A14	[I ₂]	<i>oS8</i>	$Cmce$	0.72697	0.47903	0.97942	...
(In)	In	25	atm	A6	In	<i>tI2</i>	$I4/mmm$	0.3253	...	0.49470	1.5210
(Ir)	Ir	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.38392	...	...	...
(K)	K	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.5321	...	...	...
(Kr)	Kr	<-157.385	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.5810
(La) rt	α La	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.37740	...	1.2171	2 x 1.6125

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(La) ht1	β La	>310	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.5303
(La) ht2	γ La	>865	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.426
(La) hp	β' La	25	>2.0	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.517	...	...	...
(Li) lt	α Li	<-193	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.3111	...	0.5093	1.637
(Li) rt	β Li	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.35093	...	...	...
(Lu)	Lu	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.35052	...	0.55494	1.5832
(Mg)	Mg	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.32094	...	0.52107	1.6236
(Mn) rt	α Mn	25	atm	A12	Mn	<i>cI58</i>	<i>I$\bar{4}3m$</i>	0.89126	...	...	...
(Mn) ht1	β Mn	>727	atm	A13	Mn	<i>cP20</i>	<i>P4$_1$32</i>	0.63152	...	...	...
(Mn) ht3	γ Mn	>1100	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.3860	...	...	...
(Mn) ht4	δ Mn	>1138	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.3080	...	...	...
(Mo)	Mo	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.31470	...	...	...
([N ₂]) lt2	α N	<-237.54	atm	...	[N ₂]	<i>cP8</i>	<i>P2$_1$3</i>	0.5661	...	...	...
([N ₂]) lt1	β N	<-210.004	atm	...	[N ₂]	<i>hP24</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.4050	...	0.6604	1.631
([N ₂]) hp	γ N	<-253	>3.3	...	[N ₂]	<i>tP4</i>	<i>P4$_2$/mnm</i>	0.3957	...	0.5109	1.291
(Na) lt	α Na	<-233	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.3767	...	0.6154	1.634
(Na) rt	β Na	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.42906	...	...	...
(Nb)	Nb	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.33004	...	...	...
(Nd) rt	α Nd	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.36582	...	1.17966	2 x 1.6124
(Nd) ht	β Nd	>863	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.413
(Nd) hp	γ Nd	25	>5.0	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.480

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Ne)	Ne	<-248.587	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.4462
(Ni)	Ni	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.35240
(Np) rt	α Np	25	atm	<i>A_c</i>	Np	<i>oP8</i>	<i>Pnma</i>	0.6663	0.4723	0.4887	...
(Np) ht1	β Np	>280	atm	<i>A_d</i>	Np	<i>tP4</i>	<i>P4/nmm</i>	0.4883	...	0.3389	0.694
(Np) ht2	γ Np	>576	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.352	...	...	...
([O ₂]) lt3	α O	<-249.283	atm	...	[O ₂]	<i>mS4</i>	<i>C12/m1</i>	0.5403	0.3429	0.5086	$\beta = 132.53^\circ$
([O ₂])	β O	<-229.349	atm	...	[O ₂]	<i>hR6</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.4210	...	...	$\alpha = 46.27^\circ$
([O ₂]) lt1	γ O	<-218.789	atm	...	[O ₂]	<i>cP64</i>	<i>Pm$\bar{3}n$</i>	0.683	...	...	...
(Os)	Os	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.27341	...	0.43198	1.5800
(P) whi rt	α P(white)	25	atm	...	Mn	<i>cI58</i>	<i>I$\bar{4}3m$</i>	0.718	...	...	...
(P) bla	P(black)	25	atm	A17	P	<i>oS8</i>	<i>Cmce</i>	0.33136	1.0478	0.43763	...
(Pa) rt	α Pa	25	atm	<i>A_a</i>	Pa	<i>tI2</i>	<i>I4/mmm</i>	0.3921	...	0.3235	0.825
(Pa) ht	β Pa	>1170	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.381	...	...	...
(Pb)	α Pb	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.49502	...	...	...
(Pb) hp	β Pb	25	>10.3	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.3265	...	0.5387	1.650
(Pd)	Pd	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.38903	...	...	...
(Pm) rt	α Pm	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.365	...	1.165	2 x 1.60
(Po) rt	α Po	25	atm	<i>A_h</i>	Po	<i>cP1</i>	<i>Pm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.3366	...	...	...
(Po) ht	β Po	>54	atm	<i>A_i</i>	Po	<i>hR3</i>	<i>R3m</i>	0.3373	...	...	$\alpha = 98.08^\circ$
(Pr) rt	α Pr	25	atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.36721	...	1.18326	2 x 1.6111
(Pr) ht	β Pr	>795	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.413

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Pr) hp	γ Pr	25	>4.0	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.488
(Pt)	Pt	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.39236
(Pu) rt	α Pu	25	atm	...	Pu	<i>mP16</i>	<i>P12₁/m1</i>	0.6183	0.4822	1.0963	$\beta = 101.97^\circ$
(Pu) ht1	β Pu	>125	atm	...	Pu	<i>mS34</i>	<i>C12/m1</i>	0.9284	1.0463	0.7859	$\beta = 92.13^\circ$
(Pu) ht2	γ Pu	>215	atm	...	Pu	<i>oF8</i>	<i>Fddd</i>	0.31587	0.57682	1.0162	...
(Pu) ht3	δ Pu	>320	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.46371	...	...	...
(Pu) ht4	δ' Pu	>463	atm	A6	In	<i>tI2</i>	<i>I4/mmm</i>	0.33261	...	0.44630	1.3418
(Pu) ht5	ϵ Pu	>483	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.36343	...	...	...
(Ra)	Ra	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.5148	...	...	...
(Rb)	α Rb	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.5705	...	...	...
(Rb) hp1	β Rb	25	>1.08	...	...	?	...	...	...	...	...
(Rb) hp2	γ Rb	25	>2.05	...	...	?	...	...	...	...	...
(Re)	Re	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.27609	...	0.4458	1.6145
(Rh)	Rh	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.38032	...	...	...
(Ru)	Ru	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.27058	...	0.42816	1.5824
(S) 8α rt	α S	25	atm	A16	S	<i>oF128</i>	<i>Fddd</i>	1.0464	1.28660	2.44860	...
(S) 8β ht	β S	>95.5	atm	...	S	<i>mP64</i>	<i>P2₁/c1</i>	1.102	1.096	1.090	$\beta = 96.7^\circ$
(Sb)	α Sb	25	atm	A7	As	<i>hR6</i>	<i>R$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.45067	...	...	$\alpha = 57.11^\circ$
(Sb) hp1	β Sb	25	>5.0	<i>A_h</i>	Po	<i>cP1</i>	<i>Pm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.2992	...	...	...
(Sb) hp2	δ Sb	25	>14.0	...	...	<i>mP3</i>	?	0.556	0.404	0.422	$\beta = 86.0^\circ$
(Sc) rt	α Sc	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>	0.33088	...	0.52680	1.5921

Element phase	Common name	Temperature, °C	Pressure, GPa	Strukturbericht designation	Prototype	Pearson symbol	Space group	Cell parameters, nm			Comment, c/a, or α or β
								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Sc) ht	β Sc	>1337	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.373	...	...	...
(Se)	γ Se	25	atm	A8	Se	<i>hP3</i>	$P3_121$	0.43659	...	0.49537	1.1346
(Si)	α Si	25	atm	A4	C	<i>cF8</i>	$Fd\bar{3}m$	0.54306	...	...	...
(Si) hp1	β Si	25	>9.5	A5	Sn	<i>tI4</i>	$I4_1/amd$	0.4686	...	0.2585	0.552
(Si) hp2	γ Si	25	>16.0	...	Si	<i>cI16</i>	$Ia\bar{3}$	0.6636	...	...	...
(Si) hp3	δ Si	25	>16 → atm	A3'	Nd	<i>hP4</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.380	...	0.628	1.653
(Sm) rt	α Sm	25	atm	C19	Sm	<i>hR9</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.36290	...	2.6207	4.5 x 1.6048
(Sm) ht1	β Sm	>734	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.36630	...	0.58448	1.5956
(Sm) ht2	γ Sm	>922	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	?	...	...	...
(Sm) hp	δ Sm	25	>4.0	A3'	La	<i>hP4</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.3618	...	1.166	2 x 1.611
(Sn) lt	α Sn	<13	atm	A4	C	<i>cF8</i>	$Fd\bar{3}m$	0.64892	...	...	...
(Sn) rt	β Sn	25	atm	A5	Sn	<i>tI4</i>	$I4_1/amd$	0.58318	...	0.31818	0.5456
(Sn) hp	γ Sn	25	>9.0	...	Pa	<i>tI2</i>	$I4/mmm$	0.370	...	0.337	0.91
(Sr) rt	α Sr	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.6084	...	...	...
(Sr) ht	β Sr	>547	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.487	...	...	...
(Sr) hp	β' Sr	25	>3.5	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.4437	...	...	...
(Ta)	Ta	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.33030	...	...	...
(Tb) lt	α Tb	<-53	atm	...	Dy	<i>oS4</i>	$Cmcm$	0.3605	0.6244	0.5706	...
(Tb) rt	α' Tb	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.36055	...	0.56966	1.5800
(Tb) ht	β Tb	>1289	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	(0.402)
(Tb) hp	γ Tb	25	>6.0	C19	Sm	<i>hR9</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.341	...	2.45	4.5 x 1.60

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Te)	α Te	25	atm	A8	Se	<i>hP3</i>	$P3_121$	0.44566	...	0.59264	1.3298
(Te) hp1	β Te	25	>2.0	A7	As	<i>hR6</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.469	$\alpha = 53.30^\circ$
(Te) hp2	γ Te	25	>7.0	A_i	Po	<i>hR3</i>	$R\bar{3}m$	0.3002	...	...	$\alpha = 103.3^\circ$
(Th) rt	α Th	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.50842	...	...	...
(Th) ht	β Th	>1360	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.411	...	...	...
(Ti) rt	α Ti	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.29506	...	0.46835	1.5873
(Ti) ht	β Ti	>882	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.33065	...	...	...
(Ti) hp1	ω Ti	25	hp \rightarrow atm	...	Ti	<i>hP3</i>	$P6/mmm$	0.4625	...	0.2813	0.6082
(Tl) rt	α Tl	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.34566	...	0.55248	1.5983
(Tl) ht	β Tl	>230	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.3879	...	...	...
(Tl) hp	γ Tl	25	hp	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	?	...	...	...
(Tm)	Tm	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.35375	...	0.55540	1.5700
(U) rt	α U	25	atm	A20	U	<i>oS4</i>	$Cmcm$	0.28537	0.58695	0.49548	...
(U) ht1	β U	>668	atm	A_b	U	<i>tP30</i>	$P4_2/mnm$	1.0759	...	0.5656	0.526
(U) ht2	γ U	>776	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.3524	...	...	...
(V)	V	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.30240	...	...	...
(W)	W	25	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	0.31652	...	...	...
(Xe)	Xe	<-111.758	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	$Fm\bar{3}m$	0.6350	...	...	...
(Y) rt	α Y	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.36482	...	0.57318	1.5711
(Y) ht	β Y	>1478	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	$Im\bar{3}m$	(0.407)
(Yb) stab	α Yb	<-3	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	$P6_3/mmc$	0.38799	...	0.63859	1.6459

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								<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	
(Yb) rt	β Yb	25	atm	A1	Cu	<i>cF4</i>	<i>Fm$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.54848
(Yb) ht	γ Yb	>795	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$\bar{3}m$</i>	0.444
(Zn)	α Zr	25	atm	A3	Mg	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6$_3$/mmc</i>	0.32316	...	0.51475	1.5929
(Zr) ht	β Zr	>863	atm	A2	W	<i>cI2</i>	<i>Im$3m$</i>	0.36090
(Zr) rt	ω Zr	25	hp → atm	...	ω Ti	<i>hP2</i>	<i>P6/mmm</i>	0.5036	...	0.3109	0.617

Note: Values in parentheses are estimated.